



# HEALTH

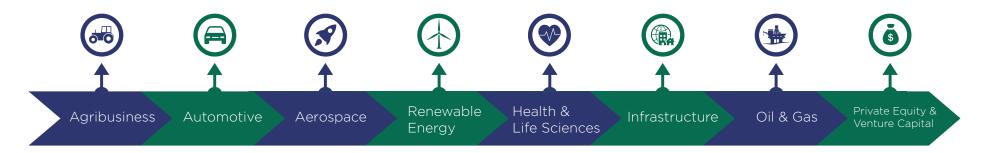


# Introduction



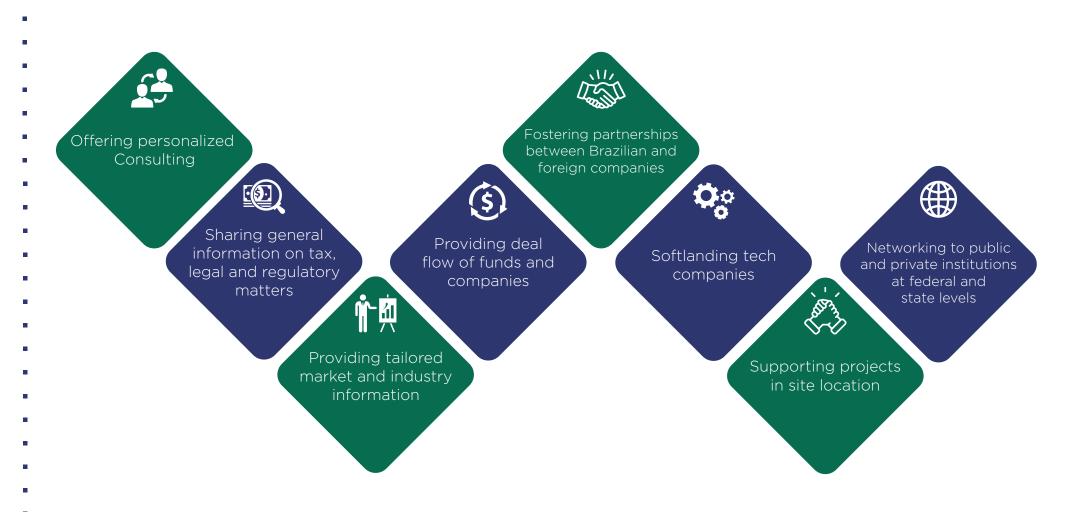
The Brazilian Trade and Investment Promotion Agency (Apex-Brasil) supports international investors as they analyze the opportunities to establish a plant in Brazil, start a partnership with a Brazilian company, or commit capital in Brazil through funds and companies. Our goal is to satisfy investors needs and generate results as we attract technology, innovation, new companies and generate jobs in Brazil.

The Agency's service portfolio ranges from **preparing** market data intelligence to connecting investors to high-level authorities offering solutions mainly (although not exclusively) for the following industries:



We are part of the Brazilian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, through which we count with 120+ offices in the world, and we work in close collaboration with other Ministries, regulatory Agencies, class entities, and so on.

# Apex-Brasil is **ready to assist in all steps** of the investor's decision-making process by:



# Why Brazil

Leading Regional Economy: Brazil ranks among the **top 10 economies** in the world and it's the largest one in Latin America,

USD 1 trillion
INWARD FDI FLOWS TOTALLED

\$

Global Destination for Investment 6th global recipient of FDI inflows in 2019. Inward FDI flows totalled over USD 1 trillion from 2010 to 2019. USD 8,959.02 PER CAPITA GDP



with a GDP of USD 1.8 trillion in 2019.

A population of over 210 million and a strong and steady domestic demand for services, goods and agricultural products (Household consumption of 64% of GDP - 2018). Per capita GDP of USD 8,959.02 in 2018, above major emerging players such as India and South Africa.

# Diversified Economy: We Have It All

Brazil's economy relies on a wide range of economic sectors – that includes Latin America's largest aerospace, automotive, oil and gas, mining, capitalgoods, medical equipment, chemical and technology industries.

#### Large Pool of Workers

With an active working age population (15-64 years old) of around 69% in 2018, above world average, Brazil's domestic market offers good opportunities for companies seeking to hire locally.



Extensive Raw Materials

Brazil's is one of the biggest producers and
exporters of agricultural and mining products
(especially iron ore) in the world. The country is also
estimated to hold the world's largest freshwater reserves.

#### **Energy Powerhouse**

10th largest oil producer in the world and the largest in Latin America.
One of the top producers and exporters of ethanol biofuel in the world.
Renewable sources are responsible for over 80%
of the Brazil's electricity generation.



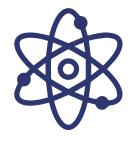
## **Global Player**

Brazil has been an active and engaged global player, coordinating trade, policies and human rights advocacy, earning the respect of its peers in the process. With a large economy, sound political and judicial systems and active engagement in foreign affairs, Brazil plays an important role in the international community.

Gateway to Latin America
Brazil has free trade agreements with the largest markets in
Latin America and signed Investment Facilitation Agreements
with several other countries. Brazil is a founding member of the
Southern Common Market (Mercosur), which has recently
signed a big FTA agreement with the European Union.

## Health and Life Sciences

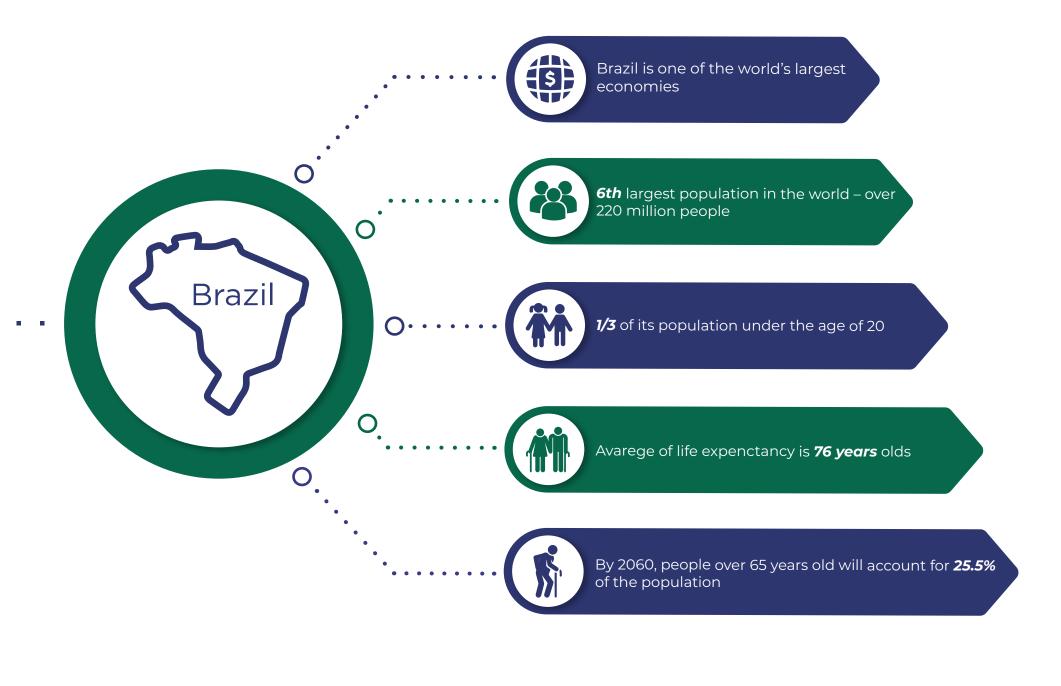
Brazil has a **great potential for those looking to diversify investments in Life Sciences**, with a market that offers both scale and robust growth rates over the medium and long-term. The fundamentals that drive the market in the Life Sciences industry include the size of Brazil's population and consumer market, growing healthcare expenditures in both public and private services, and the gradual shift to an older population.







Health expenditure in Brazil is estimated at USD 237 billion in 2018. In 2028, Brazil is expected to remain amid the top 10 markets, with estimated expenditures of USD 333.1 billion.



Brazil has both public and private healthcare systems.

The universal public system, known as SUS

(Sistema Único de Saúde), accounts for almost half of total healthcare spending and treats 75% of the population.



Brazil is one of the few countries with a population of more than 100 million people that provides **universal and free healthcare**, and the challenges of operating a universal healthcare system in the world's sixth-largest country by population are immense.

Brazil also has the third largest private health market in the world, with expenditures of USD 102 billion, representing 55.6% of the total spent on health in



The market revenue for pharmaceutical companies grew 8% in 2018,

to a total of BRL 103.4 billion (USD 28.3 billion), with some 60% of this coming from retail. Brazil is also a leading market for the production and consumption of generic drugs, which have price discounts of up to 65% compared to brand name drugs in the country.

# Sector Hightlights



Huge market demand:

- Increase of the income
- Aging of the population
- Surge in incidences of chronicle diseases



Regulatory improvement:

• Law 8080 was amended and now enables the participation of foreign capital in Brazilian companies that operate hospitals, clinics and laboratories



Big governmental purchase:

• Strategic medicaments listed as essentials for the SUS, the Brazilian Public Health System

## Healthcare in Brazil

## TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON HEALTH

(9,1% OF GDP) USD 172.16 bi

PUBLIC HEALTH (41.3%)

USD 71.15 bi

Federal (32.6%) USD 23.19bi State (29.1%) USD 20.68 bi Municipal (38.3%) USD 27.27 bi PRIVATE HEALTH (58.7%)

USD 100.9 bi

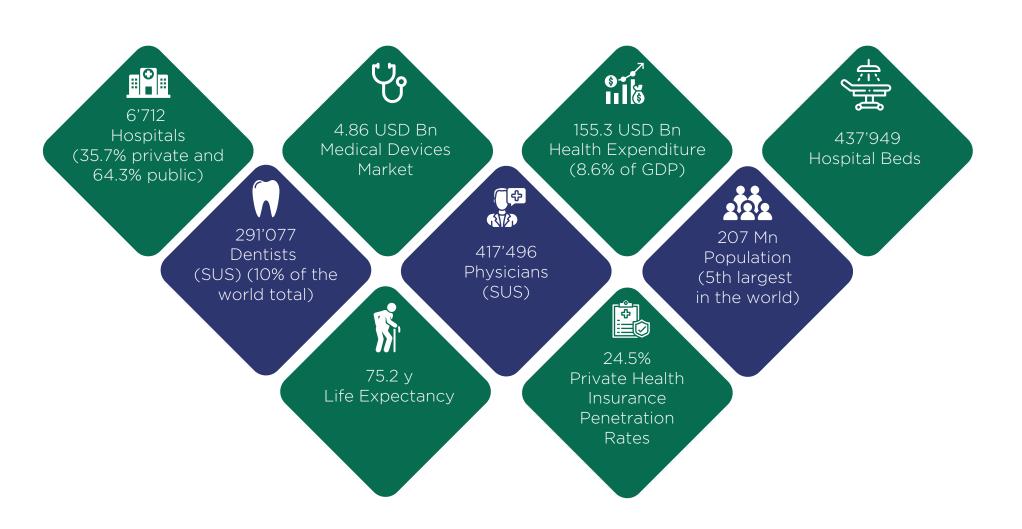
Supplementary Healthcare (48.6%) USD 49.12 bi Out-of-pocket expenditures (51.4%)BIUSD 51.91 bi

9.1% of GDP

10% of qualified workforce

35% of R&D expenditure

# Health Sector Overview



# Health Sector Overview

## Trends that should boost health spending in Brazil in the coming year



#### **NEW TECHNOLOGIES ADOPTION**

- •New Technologies represent 38 to 62% of increases in health care costs in the world;
- •27 new pharmaceuticals and Technologies were added to the SUS health system;
- •These additions will increase health costs between **USD 0,67 1,29 bi** in the next 5 years.

Source: United States Congress, CONITEC



#### **INCREASE OF CHRONIC DISEASES**

- •Chronic non-communicable diseases (NCD) are the **main cause** of the death in Brazil (+70%);
- •In one decade there were increases of **62%** in diabetes, 19% in obesity and **14%** in hypertension;
- •Expenditures with most common chronic NCD at SUS **grew** above the average (**5,1%**vs. 4,7%) between 2012-2017

Source: SUS, Min. Health

## Health Sector Overview



#### AGING POPULATION

- •**+11,6 million** seniors until 2030;
- •+2,3 life expectancy increase until 2030;
- •Health beneficiaries **over 80 years** spend **6x** more than beneficiaries with 40 years of age.

Source: IBGE, IESS



#### **AVERAGE INCOME GROWTH**

- •Countries with high income spent **10x** more per capita in health than countries with medium-high income in 2014;
- •Expenditures per capita with health grew 69% in Brazil between 2010 and 2015;
- •Brazilian GDP may have real growth of **40%** until 2030, increasing health sector expenditures.

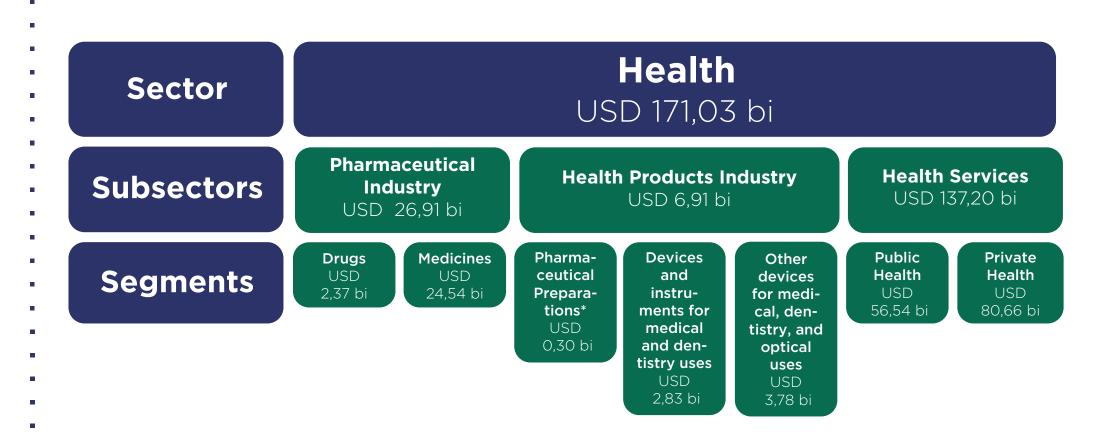
Source: Banco Mundial, IBGE, OCDE



#### PATIENTS AS CONSUMERS OF SERVICES

- •84% of patients prefer digital interactions with their health plan providers;
- •+15,8 million beneficiaries in supplemental health between the ages of 20-59 years until 2030;
- •SUS implemented initiatives to **digitalize medical records** at Basic Health Units (UBS). Source: Accenture, IESS, Min. Saúde

## Structure of Classification of Health Market by IBGE



kits for diagnostics, curatives, gauze or medicines without specialty character

<sup>\*</sup>Pharmaceutical Preparations:

# Global pharmaceutical 2018 Ountry % of US Lipited States 100 1 Lipited States 100

2013				2018			2023		
Rk	Country	% of US	Rk	Country	% of US	Rk	Country	% of US	
1	United States	100	1	United States	100	1	United States	100	
2	<b>⚠</b> China	28	2	China	28	2	China	27	
3	<b>▼</b> Japan	24	3	Japan	18	3	Japan	12	
4	<b>▲</b> Germany	12	4	Germany	11	4	Germany	10	
5	<b>▼</b> France	10	5	France	7	5	<b>△</b> BRAZIL	7	
6	Italy	7	6	Italy	7	6	Italy	6	
7	<b>▲</b> UK	6	7	<b>▲</b> BRAZIL	6	7	<b>?</b> France	6	
8	<b>▲</b> BRAZIL	5	8	<b>V</b> UK	6	8	UK	5	
9	<b>?</b> Spain	5	9	Spain	5	9	<b>1</b> India	5	
10	<b>V</b> Canada	5	10	Canada	5	10	<b>▼</b> Spain	4	
11	1 India	3	11	India	4	11	<b>▼</b> Canada	4	
12	South Korea	3	12	South Korea	3	12	<b>⚠</b> Russia	4	
13	Australia	3	13	1 Russia	3	13	<b>▼</b> South Korea	3	
14	<b>A</b> Russia	3	14	<b>▼</b> Australia	3	14	<b>1</b> Turkey	3	
15	2 Mexico	2	15	Mexico	2	15	<b>A</b> Argentina	2	
16	🛕 Saudi Arabia	2	16	<b>⚠</b> Poland	2	16	Australia	2	
17	▲ Poland	2	17	Turkey	2	17	Mexico	2	
18	<b>▼</b> Belgium	2	18	<b>?</b> Saudi Arabia	2	18	<b>?</b> Poland	2	
19	3 Netherlands	2	19	2 Argentina	1	19	<b>▼</b> Saudi Arabia	2	
20	Switzerland	1	20	<b>?</b> Belgium	1	20	<b>a</b> Vietnam	1	

Brazil's position in the global pharmaceutical market is expected to rise considerably in the coming years

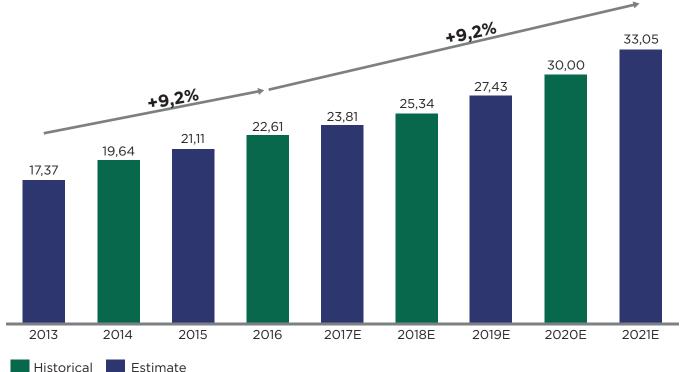


Source: IQVIA, The Global Use of Medicine in 2019 and Outlook to 2023, JANUARY 2019. Obs: Change in Ranking over Prior Five Years

# Pharmaceuticals in Brazil

Pharmaceuticals accounted for **USD 22,61 billions** (2016) and are expected to grow 7,9% p.a. in the coming years





Fonte: Business Monitor International

## 2nd largest

Among emerging countries, behind China

## 1st largest

In Latin America

43,3% partic. Brand Drugs (2016)

14,6% Average growth in OTC (2013-16)

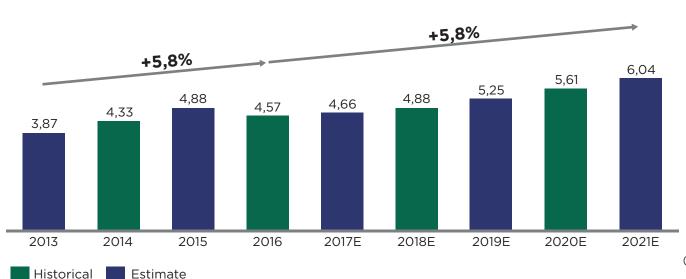
**9,9%** Estimated growth of Med. Brand (2016-21)

**91.208**Jobs in the industry (2016)<sup>1</sup>

# Health products

Health Products accounted for **USD 4,57 billion** in (2016) and are expected to grow 5,8% p.a. in the coming years

## Health Products Market in Brazil, USD billion



Fonte: Business Monitor International

## 3rd largest

Among emerging countries, behind China and Mexico

## 2nd largest

In Latin America

**27,2%** partic. consumable medical supplies (2016)

**8,2%**Average growth in Patient care (2013-16)

Estimated growth of Consumable medical supplies (2017-21)

**44.131**Jobs in the industry (2016)<sup>1</sup>

# Health Sector in Brazil – Government Stakeholders

## MINISTRY OF HEALTH

Responsible for the execution of health policy

## **ANVISA**

National
Health Surveillance
Agency)
Independent;
Power to
regulate and
control

## **SCTIE**

Secretariat of Science, Technology and Strategic Materials

## SAS

Secretariat of Healthcare Assistance

#### ANS

National
Agency of
Supplemental
Healthcare
Regulates the
private sector
- HMOs
(Health
Medical
Organizations)

#### CONITEC

National
Commission
for implementing new
technologies
at SUS

# Health Sector in Brazil - Regulatory Agencies



ANVISA (National Health SurveillanceAgency) is the regulatory body responsible for product registration, operating licences and import and export approvals. Modelled on the US FDA, ANVISA is attached to the Health Ministry, but operates with administrative and financial autonomy.



The National Agency of Supplementary Health (ANS) regulates the registration of private health insurance plan operators, as well as the basic contents and conditions for price readjustment of health insurance plans.

# Health Sector in Brazil - Regulatory Agencies



The Institute of Metrology, Standardisation and Industrial Quality (INMETRO) is responsible for promoting consumer confidence in the quality of products and services marketed in Brazil. Some medical products (especially electrical medical devices) are subject to compulsory INMETRO certification.



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